Writing to landscape architects, planners, and all land-use professionals, Lipsitz exhorts us to use a two-pronged attack to end this spatial racism and reverse what Thomas Shapiro (2004) characterizes as The Hidden Cost of Being African American. First, a “frontal attack” (14) on all structural mechanisms that deprive people of color from equal opportunities to amass inter-generational wealth and second, preference for a spatial imaginary that prioritizes “use value over exchange value, sociality over selfishness, and inclusion over exclusion” (14).