As the number of European Union Member States has increased and the competences of the Union have widened, some Member States have on occasion been exempted from joining their partners in new fields of integration. Whilst the single market and its 'four freedoms' remain at the heart of the Union, it has found ways to allow the majority to move forward, notably in the fields of Economic and Monetary Union and Justice and Home Affairs, without all Member States taking part. The graphics below illustrate the differing arrangements for Member States' participation in EMU and JHA. This is variously The European Union, for example, evolved from a customs union to a common market. The addition of common tariffs imposed on external countries differentiates a customs union agreement from a free trade area. Criminal law involves crimes as defined in the jurisdiction; speeding is an example. Crimes are prosecuted by the state through a district attorney or solicitor. Civil law involves violations of common law or statutes that are prosecuted by an individual rather than the state. There can be some overlap where a specific action is both a violation of civil and criminal laws.